

# MEDIEVAL JEWISH HISTORY

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## CHRONOLOGY OF MUḤAMMAD (according to Islamic tradition)

- 570 Birth of Muḥammad (father already dead).  
576 Mother dies. Under care of grandfather.  
578 Grandfather dies. Under care of Abū Ṭālib.  
595 Marries Khadīja.  
Subsequent visit to Syria after marriage?  
610 First revelation. Suras 96, 74 (or 68 and 93).  
615(?) Migration to Abyssinia.  
616 Boycott of Hāshim clan.  
617 Battle of Bu`āth in Medina betw. Aws and Khazraj leaves both exhausted.  
619 Death of Khadīja.  
Death of Abū Ṭālib.  
620 First visit of Medinan representatives of Khazraj.  
621 First `Aqaba at pilgrimage of 621 (12 men, *bay`at al-nisā`*).  
622 Second `Aqaba at pilgrimage of 622 (75, *bay`at al-ḥarb*).  
July 16. 1st Day of Hijra.  
624 Nakhla expedition (ʿ Abdallah b. Jaḥsh).  
Badr.  
After Badr, return to *qibla* of Mecca and establishment of fast of Ramaḍān.  
Banishment of the Banū Qaynuqā` (Muslim woman's skirt in market).  
625 Uḥud.  
Banishment of the Banū al-Naḍīr to Khaybar. (failure to pay blood wit and attempt on Muḥammad's life).  
627 Khandaq.  
Surrender of Banū Qurayza after accusation of helping enemy at Khandaq.  
"Arbitration" of Sa`d b. Mu`ādh.  
628 Fall of Khaybar.  
Story of Zaynab bt. al-Hārith at Khaybar.  
629 Al-Ḥudaybiyya.  
630 Capture of Mecca.  
632 Farewell Pilgrimage  
Death of Muḥammad.